

SCHWEGMAN ■ LUNDBERG ■ WOESSNER ■ KLUTH

**United States Patent Application**  
**COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY**

As a below named inventor I hereby declare that: my residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name; that

I verily believe I am the original, first and joint inventor of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled: **DIGITAL CONTENT PRICING APPARATUS AND METHOD.**

The specification of which is attached hereto.

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the patentability of this application in accordance with 37 C.F.R. § 1.56 (attached hereto). I also acknowledge my duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability which became available between a filing date of a prior application and the national or PCT international filing date in the event this is a Continuation-In-Part application in accordance with 37 C.F.R. §1.63(e).

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under 35 U.S.C. §119(a)-(d) or 365(b) of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate, or 365(a) of any PCT international application which designated at least one country other than the United States of America, listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on the basis of which priority is claimed:

**No such claim for priority is being made at this time.**

I hereby claim the benefit under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:

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I hereby claim the benefit under 35 U.S.C. § 120 or 365(c) of any United States and PCT international application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States or PCT international application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of 35 U.S.C. § 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information as defined in 37 C.F.R. § 1.56(a) which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application:

**No such claim for priority is being made at this time.**

Attorney Docket No.: 884.619US1

Serial No. not assigned

Filing Date: not assigned

Page 2 of 4

I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) and/or patent agent(s) to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected herewith:

Aldous, Alan K.	Reg. No. 31,905	Hill, Stanley K.	Reg. No. 37,548	Padya, Danny J.	Reg. No. 35,635
Anglin, J. Michael	Reg. No. 24,916	Huter, Jeffrey B.	Reg. No. 41,086	Park, Ellen	Reg. No. 34,055
Arora, Suneel	Reg. No. 42,267	Jackson Huebsch, Katharine A.	Reg. No. 47,670	Parker, J. Kevin	Reg. No. 33,024
Beckman, Marvin L.	Reg. No. 38,377	Jurkovich, Patti J.	Reg. No. 44,813	Perdok, Monique M.	Reg. No. 42,989
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Brennan, Leoniede M.	Reg. No. 35,832	Kluth, Daniel J.	Reg. No. 32,146	Schwegman, Michael L.	Reg. No. 25,816
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Please direct all correspondence in this case to Schwegman, Lundberg, Woessner & Kluth, P.A. at the address indicated below:

P.O. Box 2938, Minneapolis, MN 55402  
Telephone No. (612)373-6900

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

Full Name of joint inventor number 1: Todd A. Schwartz  
Citizenship: United States of America  
Post Office Address: 6340 SW Camelot Ln  
Portland, OR 97219

Residence: Portland, OR

Signature: Todd A. Schwartz

Todd A. Schwartz

Date: 12/17/01

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Full Name of joint inventor number 2 : Bruce D. BridgesCitizenship: United States of AmericaResidence: Beaverton, ORPost Office Address: 13550 SW 29th Court  
Beaverton, OR 97008

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Bruce D. Bridges

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Full Name of joint inventor number 3 : Richard J. QianCitizenship: ChinaResidence: Camas, WAPost Office Address: 2844 NW 44th Avenue  
Camas, WA 98607

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Richard J. Qian

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Full Name of joint inventor number 4 : Vaughn S. IversonCitizenship: United States of AmericaResidence: Beaverton, ORPost Office Address: 6470 SW Cape Meares Ct.  
Beaverton, OR 97007

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Vaughn S. Iverson

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

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§ 1.56 Duty to disclose information material to patentability.

(a) A patent by its very nature is affected with a public interest. The public interest is best served, and the most effective patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examined, the Office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section. The duty to disclose information exists with respect to each pending claim until the claim is canceled or withdrawn from consideration, or the application becomes abandoned. Information material to the patentability of a claim that is canceled or withdrawn from consideration need not be submitted if the information is not material to the patentability of any claim remaining under consideration in the application. There is no duty to submit information which is not material to the patentability of any existing claim. The duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability is deemed to be satisfied if all information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by §§ 1.97(b)-(d) and 1.98. However, no patent will be granted on an application in connection with which fraud on the Office was practiced or attempted or the duty of disclosure was violated through bad faith or intentional misconduct. The Office encourages applicants to carefully examine:

- (1) prior art cited in search reports of a foreign patent office in a counterpart application, and
- (2) the closest information over which individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application believe any pending claim patentably defines, to make sure that any material information contained therein is disclosed to the Office.

(b) Under this section, information is material to patentability when it is not cumulative to information already of record or being made of record in the application, and

- (1) It establishes, by itself or in combination with other information, a prima facie case of unpatentability of a claim; or
- (2) It refutes, or is inconsistent with, a position the applicant takes in:
  - (i) Opposing an argument of unpatentability relied on by the Office, or
  - (ii) Asserting an argument of patentability.

A prima facie case of unpatentability is established when the information compels a conclusion that a claim is unpatentable under the preponderance of evidence, burden-of-proof standard, giving each term in the claim its broadest reasonable construction consistent with the specification, and before any consideration is given to evidence which may be submitted in an attempt to establish a contrary conclusion of patentability.

(c) Individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application within the meaning of this section are:

- (1) Each inventor named in the application;
- (2) Each attorney or agent who prepares or prosecutes the application; and
- (3) Every other person who is substantively involved in the preparation or prosecution of the application and who is associated with the inventor, with the assignee or with anyone to whom there is an obligation to assign the application.

(d) Individuals other than the attorney, agent or inventor may comply with this section by disclosing information to the attorney, agent, or inventor.

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# United States Patent Application

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Full Name of joint inventor number 1 : **Todd A. Schwartz**

Citizenship: **United States of America**

Residence: **Portland, OR**

Post Office Address: **6340 SW Camelot Ln**  
**Portland, OR 97219**

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

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Beaverton, OR 97008

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Bruce D. Bridges

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

12-19-01Full Name of joint inventor number 3: Richard J. QianCitizenship: ChinaResidence: Camas, WAPost Office Address: 2844 NW 44th Avenue  
Camas, WA 98607

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Richard J. Qian

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Full Name of joint inventor number 4: Vaughn S. IversonCitizenship: United States of AmericaResidence: Beaverton, ORPost Office Address: 6470 SW Cape Meares Ct.  
Beaverton, OR 97007

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Vaughn S. Iverson

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

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Brennan, Leonide M.	Reg. No. 35,832	Kluft, Daniel J.	Reg. No. 32,146	Schwegman, Michael L.	Reg. No. 25,816
Brennan, Thomas F.	Reg. No. 35,075	Lucy, Rodney L.	Reg. No. 41,136	Scott, John C.	Reg. No. 38,613
Brooks, Edward J., III	Reg. No. 40,925	Lutz, Peter	Reg. No. 44,855	Seddon, Kenneth M.	Reg. No. 43,165
Burge, Ben	Reg. No. 42,372	Lemaine, Charles A.	Reg. No. 36,198	Seefey, Mark	Reg. No. 32,299
Burtzloff, Robert A.	Reg. No. 35,466	LeMoine, Dana B.	Reg. No. 40,062	Skabrat, Steven P.	Reg. No. 36,279
Caldewood, Richard C.	Reg. No. 35,468	Lundberg, Steven W.	Reg. No. 30,568	Skaist, Howard A.	Reg. No. 36,008
Chadwick, Robin A.	Reg. No. 36,477	Maki, Peter C.	Reg. No. 42,832	Smith, Michael G.	Reg. No. 45,568
Clark, Barbara J.	Reg. No. 38,107	Malen, Peter L.	Reg. No. 44,894	Spicer, Gary J.	Reg. No. 45,458
Clise, Timothy B.	Reg. No. 40,957	Mates, Robert E.	Reg. No. 35,271	Steffey, Charles E.	Reg. No. 25,179
Cochran, David R.	Reg. No. 46,632	McCrackin, Ann M.	Reg. No. 42,858	Stewart, Steven C.	Reg. No. 33,555
Dahl, John M.	Reg. No. 44,639	McTavish, Hugh E.	Reg. No. 48,341	Stordal, Leif T.	Reg. No. 46,251
Dmager, Jeffrey S.	Reg. No. 41,000	Mehrle, Joseph P.	Reg. No. 45,535	Su, Gene I.	Reg. No. 45,140
Drake, Eduardo E.	Reg. No. 40,594	Mirha, Charles A.	Reg. No. 41,199	Terry, Kathleen R.	Reg. No. 31,984
Emmerson, Janet E.	Reg. No. 39,665	Moore, Charles L., Jr.	Reg. No. 33,742	Tong, Viet V.	Reg. No. 45,416
Fantz, Cynthia Thomas	Reg. No. 39,973	Muller, Mark V.	Reg. No. 37,509	Vikslins, Ann S.	Reg. No. 37,748
Forness, Bradley A.	Reg. No. 30,837	Nagy, Paul	Reg. No. 37,896	Wells, Calvin E.	Reg. No. 43,256
Gamon, Owen J.	Reg. No. 36,143	Nania, Kash	Reg. No. 44,255	Winkle, Robert G.	Reg. No. 37,474
Goris, Gregory J.	Reg. No. 36,530	Nelson, Aibin J.	Reg. No. 28,650	Woessner, Warren D.	Reg. No. 30,440
Gortych, Joseph E.	Reg. No. 41,791	Nicholson, Lea A.	Reg. No. 48,346	Wong, Sharon	Reg. No. 37,760
Greaves, John N.	Reg. No. 40,362	Nielsen, Walter W.	Reg. No. 25,539	Yates, Steven D.	Reg. No. 42,242
Hack, John L.	Reg. No. 36,154	Novakowski, Leo V.	Reg. No. 37,198	Young, Charles K.	Reg. No. 39,435
Harris, Robert J.	Reg. No. 37,346				

I hereby authorize them to act and rely on instructions from and communicate directly with the person/assignee/attorney/firm/organization/who/which first sends/sent this case to them and by whom/which I hereby declare that I have consented after full disclosure to be represented unless/until I instruct Schwegman, Lundberg, Woessner & Kluth, P.A. to the contrary.

Please direct all correspondence in this case to Schwegman, Lundberg, Woessner & Kluth, P.A. at the address indicated below:

P.O. Box 2938, Minneapolis, MN 55402  
Telephone No. (612)373-6900

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

Full Name of joint inventor number 1: Todd A. Schwartz  
Citizenship: United States of America  
Post Office Address: 6340 SW Camelot Ln  
Portland, OR 97219

Residence: Portland, OR

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Todd A. Schwartz

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Attorney Docket No.: 884.619US1

Page 3 of 4

Serial No. not assigned

Filing Date: not assigned

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Full Name of joint inventor number 2: Bruce D. BridgesCitizenship: United States of AmericaResidence: Beaverton, ORPost Office Address: 13550 SW 29th CourtBeaverton, OR 97008

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Bruce D. Bridges

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Full Name of joint inventor number 3: Richard J. QianCitizenship: ChinaResidence: Camas, WAPost Office Address: 2844 NW 44th AvenueCamas, WA 98607

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Richard J. Qian

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

12/19/2001Full Name of joint inventor number 4: Vaughn S. IversonCitizenship: United States of AmericaResidence: Beaverton, ORPost Office Address: 6470 SW Cape Meares Ct.Beaverton, OR 97007

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Vaughn S. Iverson

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Attorney Docket No.: 884.619US1  
Serial No. not assigned  
Filing Date: not assigned

Page 4 of 4

#### § 1.56 Duty to disclose information material to patentability.

(a) A patent by its very nature is affected with a public interest. The public interest is best served, and the most effective patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examined, the Office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section. The duty to disclose information exists with respect to each pending claim until the claim is canceled or withdrawn from consideration, or the application becomes abandoned. Information material to the patentability of a claim that is canceled or withdrawn from consideration need not be submitted if the information is not material to the patentability of any claim remaining under consideration in the application. There is no duty to submit information which is not material to the patentability of any existing claim. The duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability is deemed to be satisfied if all information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by §§ 1.97(b)-(d) and 1.98. However, no patent will be granted on an application in connection with which fraud on the Office was practiced or attempted or the duty of disclosure was violated through bad faith or intentional misconduct. The Office encourages applicants to carefully examine:

- (1) prior art cited in search reports of a foreign patent office in a counterpart application, and
- (2) the closest information over which individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application believe any pending claim patentably defines, to make sure that any material information contained therein is disclosed to the Office.

(b) Under this section, information is material to patentability when it is not cumulative to information already of record or being made of record in the application, and

- (1) It establishes, by itself or in combination with other information, a prima facie case of unpatentability of a claim; or
- (2) It refutes, or is inconsistent with, a position the applicant takes in:
  - (i) Opposing an argument of unpatentability relied on by the Office, or
  - (ii) Asserting an argument of patentability.

A prima facie case of unpatentability is established when the information compels a conclusion that a claim is unpatentable under the preponderance of evidence, burden-of-proof standard, giving each term in the claim its broadest reasonable construction consistent with the specification, and before any consideration is given to evidence which may be submitted in an attempt to establish a contrary conclusion of patentability.

(c) Individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application within the meaning of this section are:

- (1) Each inventor named in the application;
- (2) Each attorney or agent who prepares or prosecutes the application; and
- (3) Every other person who is substantively involved in the preparation or prosecution of the application and who is associated with the inventor, with the assignee or with anyone to whom there is an obligation to assign the application.

(d) Individuals other than the attorney, agent or inventor may comply with this section by disclosing information to the attorney, agent, or inventor.

SCHWEGMAN ■ LUNDBERG ■ WOESSNER ■ KLUTH

**United States Patent Application**  
**COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY**

As a below named inventor I hereby declare that: my residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name; that

I verily believe I am the original, first and joint inventor of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled: **DIGITAL CONTENT PRICING APPARATUS AND METHOD.**

The specification of which is attached hereto.

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the patentability of this application in accordance with 37 C.F.R. § 1.56 (attached hereto). I also acknowledge my duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability which became available between a filing date of a prior application and the national or PCT international filing date in the event this is a Continuation-In-Part application in accordance with 37 C.F.R. § 1.63(e).

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or 365(b) of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate, or 365(a) of any PCT international application which designated at least one country other than the United States of America, listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on the basis of which priority is claimed:

No such claim for priority is being made at this time.

I hereby claim the benefit under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:

No such claim for priority is being made at this time.

I hereby claim the benefit under 35 U.S.C. § 120 or 365(c) of any United States and PCT international application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States or PCT international application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of 35 U.S.C. § 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information as defined in 37 C.F.R. § 1.56(a) which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application:

No such claim for priority is being made at this time.

Attorney Docket No.: 884.619US1  
 Serial No. not assigned  
 Filing Date: not assigned

Page 2 of 4

I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) and/or patent agent(s) to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected herewith:

Aldous, Allen K.	Reg. No. 31,905	Hill, Stanley K.	Reg. No. 37,548	Padys, Danny J.	Reg. No. 35,635
Anglin, J. Michael	Reg. No. 24,916	Huter, Jeffrey B.	Reg. No. 41,086	Park, Ellen	Reg. No. 34,055
Arora, Suneel	Reg. No. 42,267	Jackson Huebsch, Katharine A.	Reg. No. 47,670	Parker, J. Kevin	Reg. No. 33,024
Beekman, Marvin L.	Reg. No. 38,377	Jurkovich, Patti J.	Reg. No. 44,813	Perdok, Monique M.	Reg. No. 42,989
Berdie, Raymond R.	Reg. No. P-50,769	Kacovsky, John	Reg. No. 40,040	Peret, Andrew R.	Reg. No. 41,246
Bianchi, Timothy E.	Reg. No. 39,610	Kalis, Janal M.	Reg. No. 37,650	Peterson, David C.	Reg. No. 47,857
Billion, Richard E.	Reg. No. 32,836	Kalson, Seth Z.	Reg. No. 40,670	Prout, William F.	Reg. No. 33,995
Black, David W.	Reg. No. 42,331	Kaplan, David J.	Reg. No. 41,105	Reynolds, Thomas C.	Reg. No. 32,488
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Brooks, Edward J., III	Reg. No. 40,925	Lam, Peter	Reg. No. 44,855	Seddon, Kenneth M.	Reg. No. 43,105
Burge, Ben	Reg. No. 42,372	Lemire, Charles A.	Reg. No. 36,198	Seesley, Mark	Reg. No. 32,299
Burtzloff, Robert A.	Reg. No. 35,466	LeMoine, Dana B.	Reg. No. 40,062	Skabrat, Steven P.	Reg. No. 36,279
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Chadwick, Robin A.	Reg. No. 36,477	Maki, Peter C.	Reg. No. 42,832	Smith, Michael G.	Reg. No. 45,368
Clark, Barbara J.	Reg. No. 38,107	Malen, Peter L.	Reg. No. 44,894	Speier, Gary J.	Reg. No. 45,458
Clise, Timothy B.	Reg. No. 40,957	Mates, Robert E.	Reg. No. 35,271	Steffey, Charles E.	Reg. No. 25,179
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Dahl, John M.	Reg. No. 44,639	McTavish, Hugh E.	Reg. No. 48,341	Stordal, Leif T.	Reg. No. 46,251
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Drake, Eduardo E.	Reg. No. 40,594	Mirho, Charles A.	Reg. No. 41,199	Terry, Kathleen R.	Reg. No. 31,884
Embretson, Janet E.	Reg. No. 39,665	Moore, Charles L., Jr.	Reg. No. 33,742	Tong, Viet V.	Reg. No. 45,416
Faatz, Cynthia Thomas	Reg. No. 39,973	Muller, Mark V.	Reg. No. 37,509	Viksmas, Ann S.	Reg. No. 37,748
Forrest, Bradley A.	Reg. No. 30,837	Nagy, Paul	Reg. No. 37,896	Wells, Calvin E.	Reg. No. 43,256
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Haack, John L.	Reg. No. 36,154	Novakoski, Leo V.	Reg. No. 37,198	Young, Charles K.	Reg. No. 39,435
Harris, Robert J.	Reg. No. 37,346				

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 Telephone No. (612)373-6900

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Full Name of joint inventor number 1: **Todd A. Schwartz**  
 Citizenship: **United States of America**  
 Post Office Address: **6340 SW Camelot Ln  
 Portland, OR 97219**

Residence: **Portland, OR**

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Todd A. Schwartz

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Attorney Docket No.: 884.619US1

Page 3 of 4

Serial No. not assigned

Filing Date: not assigned

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Full Name of joint inventor number 2 : Bruce D. BridgesCitizenship: United States of AmericaResidence: Beaverton, ORPost Office Address: 13550 SW 29th CourtBeaverton, OR 97008

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Bruce D. Bridges

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Full Name of joint inventor number 3 : Richard J. QianCitizenship: ChinaResidence: Camas, WAPost Office Address: 2844 NW 44th AvenueCamas, WA 98607

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Richard J. Qian

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Full Name of joint inventor number 4 : Vaughn S. IversonCitizenship: United States of AmericaResidence: Beaverton, ORPost Office Address: 6470 SW Cape Meares Ct.Beaverton, OR 97007

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Vaughn S. Iverson

Date: 12/19/01

Attorney Docket No.: 884.619US1

Page 4 of 4

Serial No. not assigned

Filing Date: not assigned

#### § 1.56 Duty to disclose information material to patentability.

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